



Percolation Testing

Site Address

Silver Birches
Heath Ride
Finchampstead
Wokingham
RG40 3QJ

Client

Keen Partnership Ltd

Prepared By

STM Environmental Consultants Ltd

Date

15/05/2026

1 Document Control



PERCOLATION TEST



Site Address:	Silver Birches, Heath Ride, Finchampstead, Wokingham, RG40 3QJ
National Grid Reference:	480828 , 164618
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2 Disclaimer

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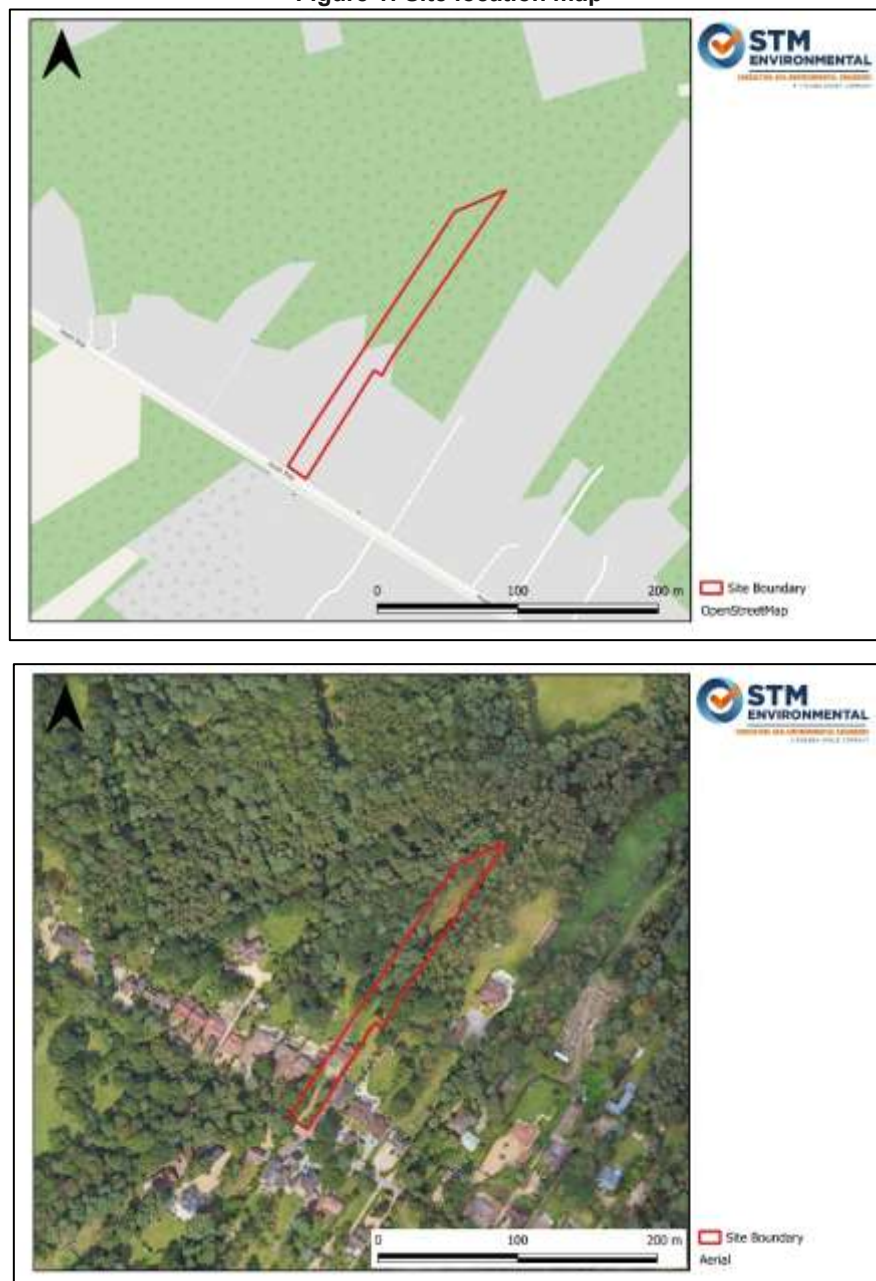
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3 Introduction

STM Environmental Consultants Limited were appointed by Keen Partnership Ltd to undertake a percolation test for the discharge of surface water and effluent to ground at Silver Birches, Heath Ride, Finchampstead, Wokingham, RG40 3QJ.

The site is centred at national grid reference 480828 , 164618. Figure 1 provides the site location map and aerial imagery.

Figure 1: Site location map



3.1 Proposed Development

The percolation testing is required to support a the drainage design for the construction of a new dwelling. Copies of the development plans are presented in [Appendix 1](#).

3.2 Report Aims and Objectives

This report summarises testing carried out on site to assess the feasibility of using soakaways & drainage field systems, for the discharge of surface water and treated foul effluent to ground.

4 Site Investigation

4.1.1 Works Undertaken

The site investigation was undertaken between the 21st and 23rd of April 2026. A total of 3no. trial pits were excavated to depths of between 0.6 – and 1.8mbgl.

TP01 and TP03 was undertaken in compliance with the BRE 365 methodology for the soakaway design.

TP02 was undertaking following the methodology from the guidance documents BS 6297:2007 for the use of a drainage field.

A test location map is available in [Appendix 1](#).

Pictures of the trial pits are available in [Appendix 2](#).

The table below summarise the works that were conducted on site.

BRE 365 DG Methodology				
TP / BH	Dimension L & W / ø (m)	Depth (m)	Infiltration Rate (m/hr)	Infiltration Rate (m/s)
TP01	1.5 x 0.3	1.8	0.00446*	1.24E-06*
TP03	1.5 x 0.3	1.5	0.00781	2.17E-06
Field Drainage Testing				
ID	Dimension L & W / ø (m)	Depth (m)	Average Vp Rate	Result
TP02/1	2.5 x 0.6	0.6	Fail<10<Pass>112 = FAIL	
TP02/2	0.3 x 0.3	0.9	74	Pass
TP03	0.3 x 0.3	0.9	96	Pass

* Only 1 drainage cycle calculated – No in accordance with BRE 365 Methodology

4.1.2 Geology Encounter

The investigation encountered ground conditions that were generally consistent with the published geological records of the area. Made Ground was encountered to a maximum depth of 1mbgl and was generally underlain by slightly Clayey SAND to 4mbgl, itself in turn underlain by SAND to a depth of 6mbgl.

4.1.3 Infiltration Test

The BRE DG 365 Soakaway Design methodology was employed to determine the infiltration coefficient describing the rate of infiltration into the ground.

The water drained relatively slowly during all rounds of testing.

The infiltration rate was calculated from the longest drain time (in minutes) between the 75% and 25% total volume of water.

The data from the testing was used to calculate the infiltration rates. The infiltration rate was estimated to be 1.24E-06m/s (0.004m/hr) in TP01 which can be classified as a moderately slow rate of infiltration. **It should be noted only 1no. drainage cycle was completed within this test location.**

The infiltration rate was estimated to be 2.17E-06m/s (0.00781m/hr) in TP03 which can be classified as a moderate rate of infiltration. It should be noted the final drainage cycle was not completed due to time constraints.

4.2 Percolation Testing - Land Drainage Testing

A total of 2no. land drainage tests were undertaken within the base of a trial pit forming TP02.

TP02 was an elongated trial pit with a base level of 0.6mbgl. TP02/01 and TP02/02 were excavated at the base 1m apart (0.3m wide and 0.3m deep).

The methodology was adopted from the guidance documents BS 6297:2007 – ‘Code of practice for design and installation of drainage fields for use in wastewater treatment and Drainage and Waste Disposal 2010’.

The purpose of the field drainage tests was to calculate the speed at which the water in the test holes percolates through the soil (Vp).

All test locations were dry on the morning of the second day of the investigation. As such, repeat drainage cycles were undertaken within each test location.

The average Vp values were calculated from the test results during the three drainage cycles completed in each test location. TP02/01 & TP02/2 established **average** Vp values of 74 and 96 respectively.

As such, the use of a drainage field system within the tested location is deemed to be suitable as the results lie within the range of good results. A positive result is generally indicated to greater than 10 and less than 112.

5 Conclusions

The infiltration rate calculated from TP03 was classified as having a moderate rate of infiltration, however the rate is considered to be unlikely to be suitable to ensure suitable half drainage times when considering the extreme storm events.

As a result the site is considered partially suitable for the use of infiltration SuDS such as soakaways.

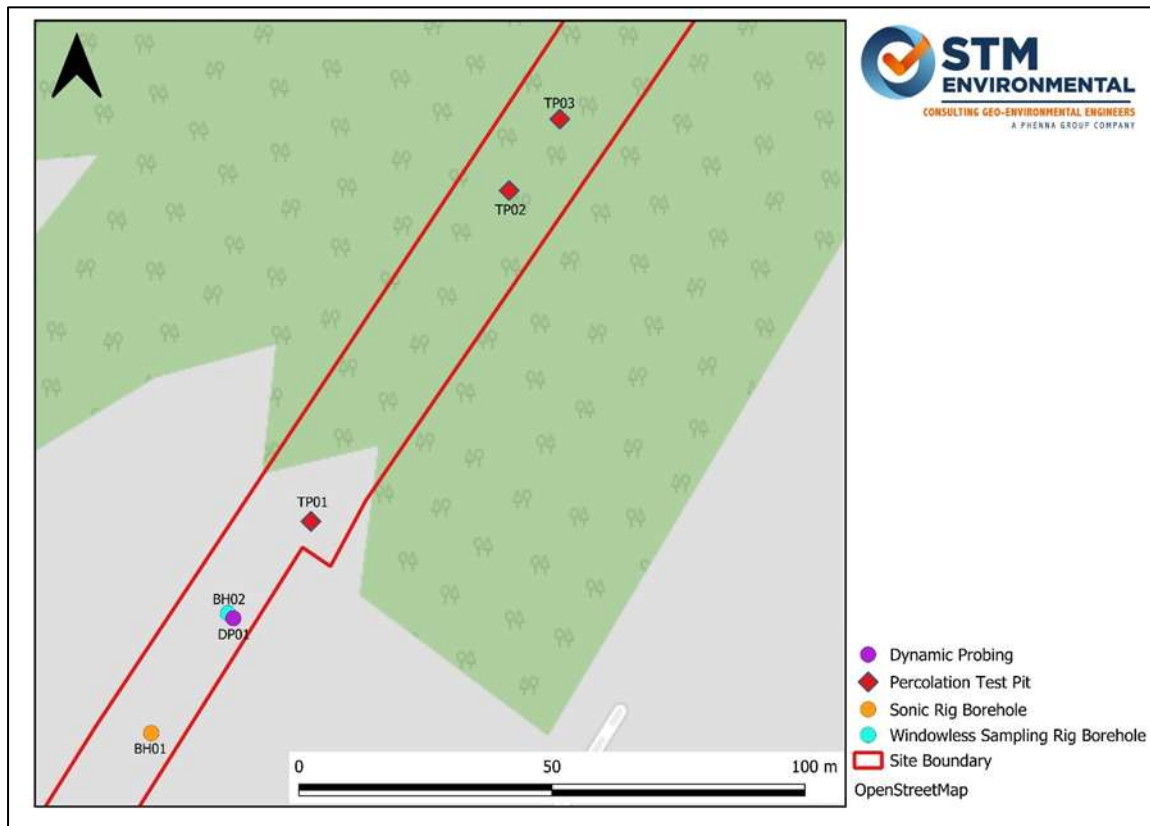
The Vp values were inside the range required for the use of drainage fields, as such, assuming the general binding rules are followed, the discharge of treated effluent to ground is suitable.

6 References

1. Communities and Local Government - National Planning Policy Framework NPPF, March 2012.
2. CIRIA, Defra, Environment Agency – UK SuDS Manual, 2015.

7 Appendices

7.1 Appendix 1 - Site Investigation Map



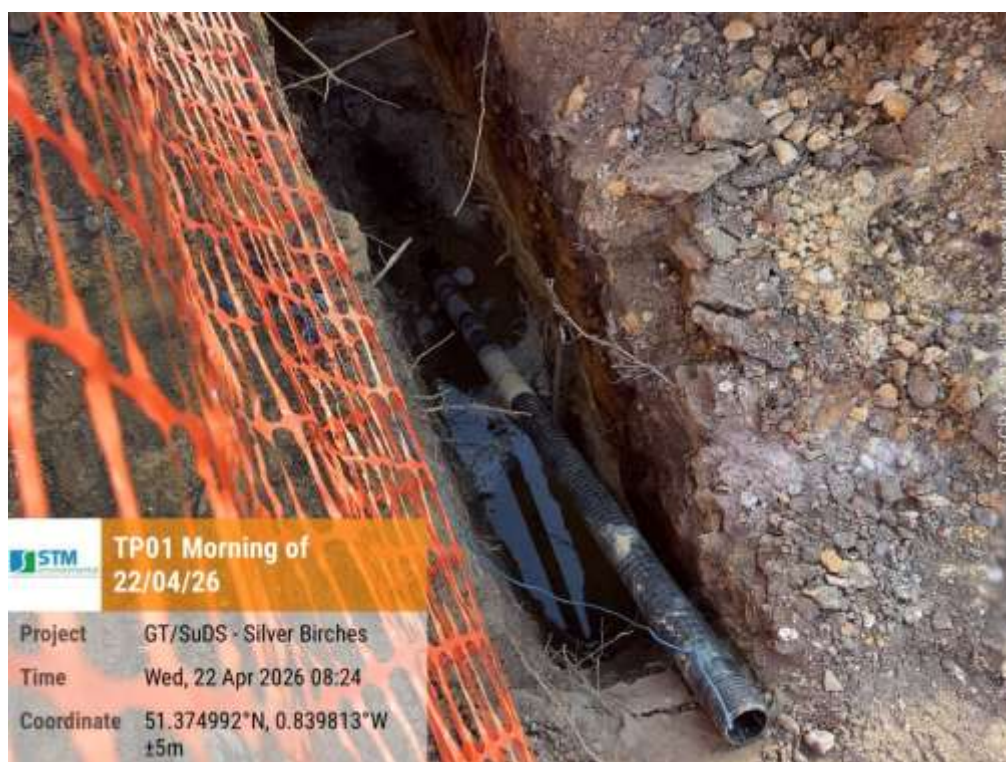
7.2 Appendix 2 - Site Photographs



Photograph showing the front of the site.









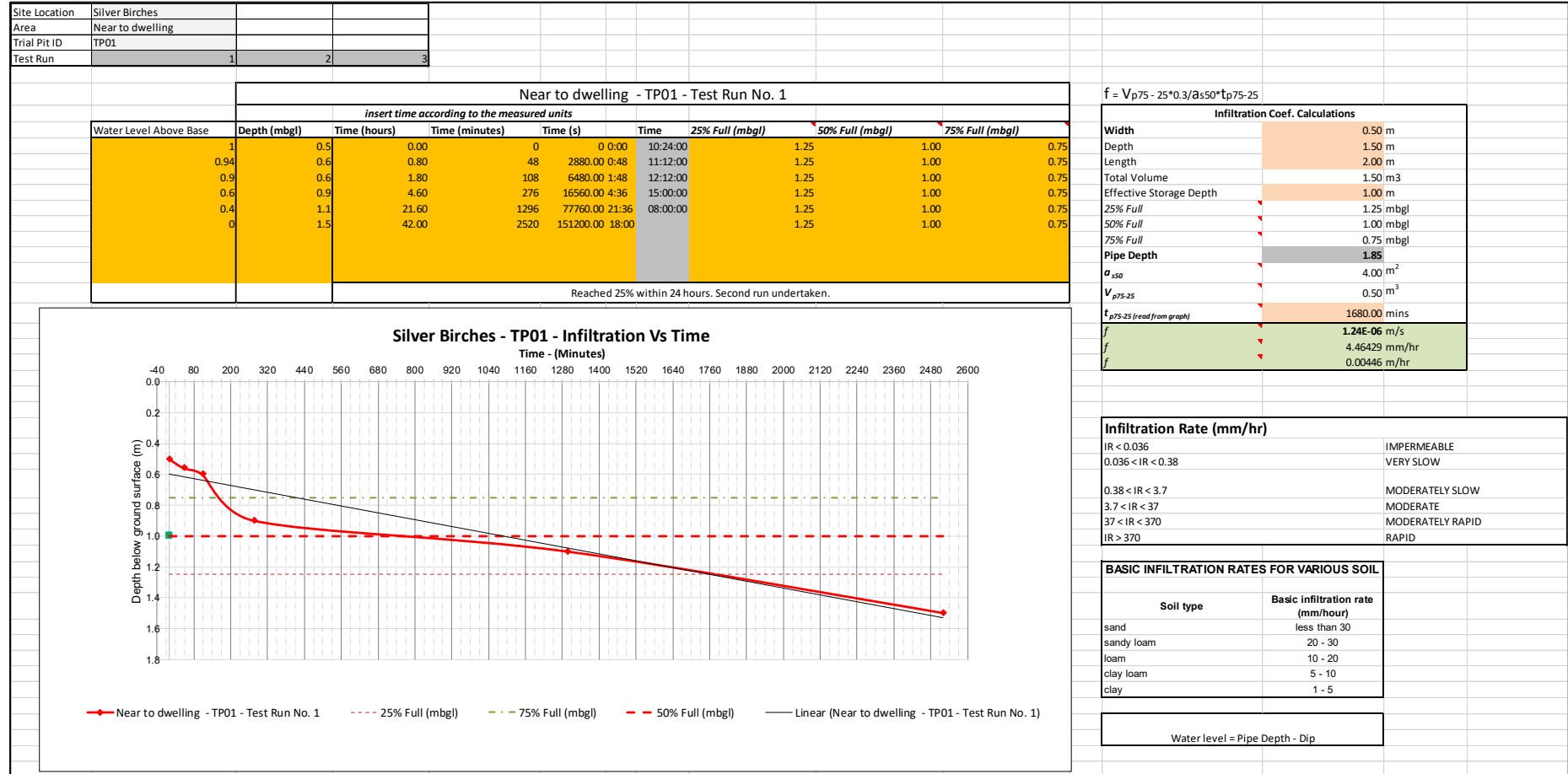




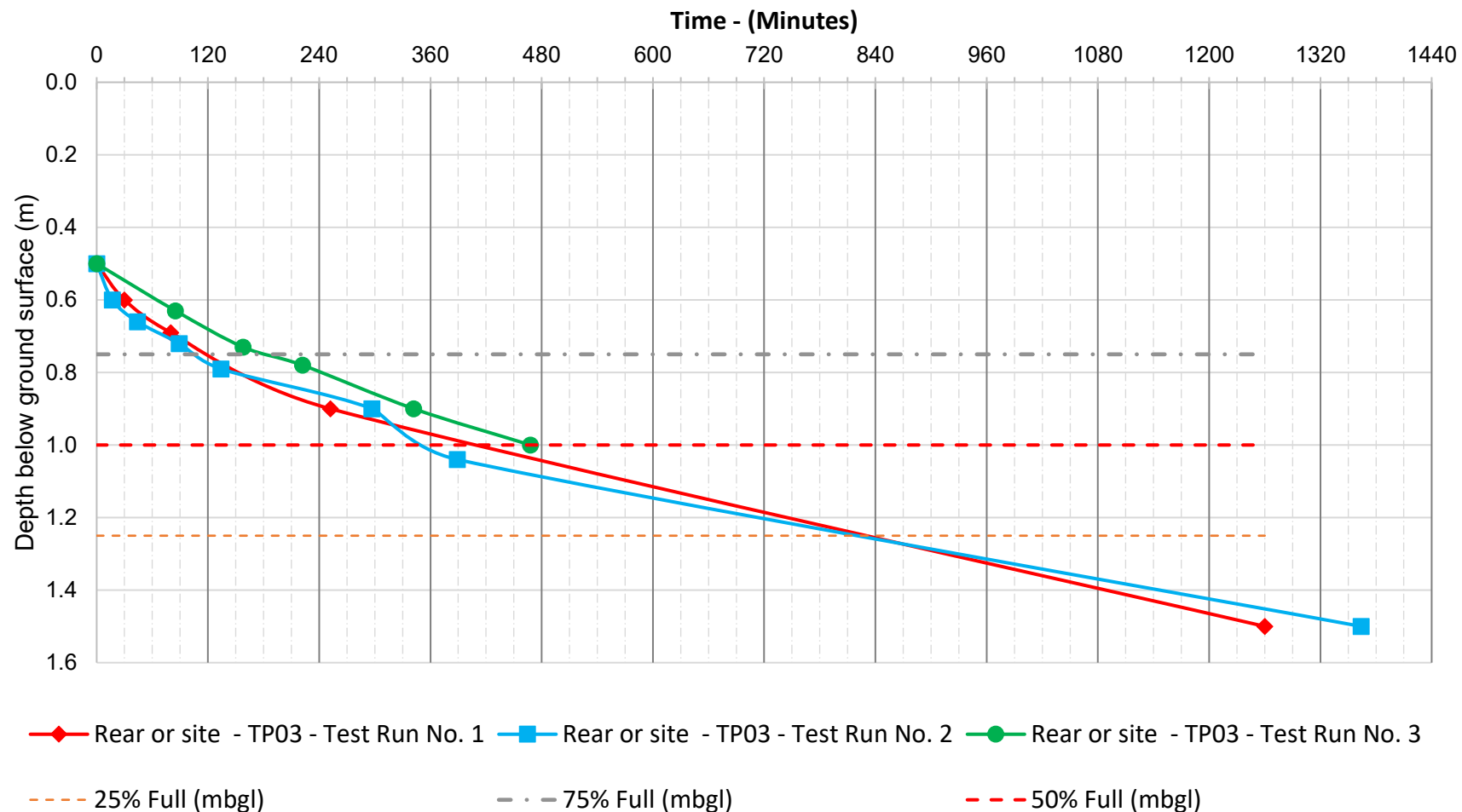


7.3 Appendix 3 - Infiltration Results

7.3.1 Infiltration Vs Time Graph (TP01)



Silver Birches - TP03 - Infiltration Vs Time



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7.3.4 Vp Results (TP02/2)

[illegible]