

# BERKSHIRE ARCHAEOLOGY

Berkshire Record Office  
9 Coley Avenue  
Reading  
RG1 6AF

☎ 0118 937 5976

E-Mail: [info@berkshirearchaeology.org.uk](mailto:info@berkshirearchaeology.org.uk)

25th November 2024

## **Planning CONSULTATION RESPONSE – Application 242654 Ye Olde Leathern Bottel 221 Barkham Road Wokingham RG41 4BY**

*Thank you for consulting Berkshire Archaeology regarding the above application. Berkshire Archaeology is part of Reading Borough Council's Museum and Town Hall Services and provides historic environment advice to the five unitary authorities of Bracknell Forest Council, Reading Borough Council, Royal Borough of Windsor and Maidenhead, Slough Borough Council and Wokingham Borough Council. This response relates solely to buried archaeological heritage, the Council's Conservation Officer should be consulted for any matters relating to the historic built environment.*

There are potential archaeological implications with this proposed development as demonstrated by Berkshire Archaeology's Historic Environment Record. As per our advice for the previous application for this site 231990 it is noted that the site lies in an area where significant Prehistoric remains have been evidenced. Four Iron Age furnaces were discovered just c.40m east of the proposal site, along with a spread of residues and scatters, two of these furnaces are large and rare examples, whilst the site is of an unusually wide scale and indicates a significant Prehistoric industrial iron working site. Additionally, there is evidence of Mesolithic flint working c.120m west of the proposal site – Mesolithic sites are rare and ephemeral, therefore this also has potential have significance as a flint working activity site.

The Built Heritage statement submitted with the application highlights that the area of alterations at/close to the existing building has been subject to successive alterations which may have impacted archaeological survival, however the new road layout, drainage and landscaping should still be considered as vulnerable to archaeological impact, through any ground works necessary for the scheme..

As shown, the application site falls within an area of archaeological significance and archaeological remains may be damaged by ground disturbance for the proposed development. It is therefore recommended that the following condition is applied, should permission be granted, in order to mitigate the impacts of development. This is in accordance with Paragraph 205 of the NPPF(2021) which states that local planning authorities should '*require developers to record and advance understanding of the significance of any heritage assets to be lost (wholly or in part) in a manner proportionate to their importance and the impact, and to make this evidence (and any archive generated) publicly accessible*'.

### **Condition:**

A) No development shall take place/commence until a programme of archaeological work, including a Written Scheme of Investigation (WSI) has been submitted to, and approved by, the local planning authority in writing. The WSI shall include an assessment of significance and research questions; and:

1. The programme and methodology of site investigation and recording

2. The programme for post investigation assessment
3. Provision to be made for analysis of the site investigation and recording
4. Provision to be made for publication and dissemination of the analysis and records of the site investigation
5. Provision to be made for archive deposition of the analysis and records of the site investigation
6. Nomination of a competent person or persons/organisation to undertake the works set out within the WSI.

B) The Development shall take place in accordance with the WSI approved under condition (A).

The development shall not be occupied until the site investigation and post investigation assessment has been completed in accordance with the programme set out in the WSI approved under condition (A) and the provision made for analysis, publication and dissemination of results and archive deposition has been secured.

**Reason:**

The site lies in an area of archaeological potential, particularly for, but not limited to, Prehistoric remains. The potential impacts of the development can be mitigated through a programme of archaeological work. This is in accordance with national and local plan policy.

The proposed development is in an area where significant Prehistoric activity from Mesolithic to Iron Age has been evidenced. Therefore, in view of the nature and scale of the development and the low likelihood of the potential archaeology, should it exist, meriting preservation in situ, an archaeological **Scheme of Works** would represent an appropriate initial phase of investigation in order to determine the archaeological potential, levels of previous truncation, and the need for any further phases of work. This should include the new road layout, car park area, drainage, and any associated landscaping.

Berkshire Archaeology would be pleased to discuss the approach with the applicant, or their archaeological consultant, should permission be granted.

*Linden Ellicott*  
*Archaeology Officer*