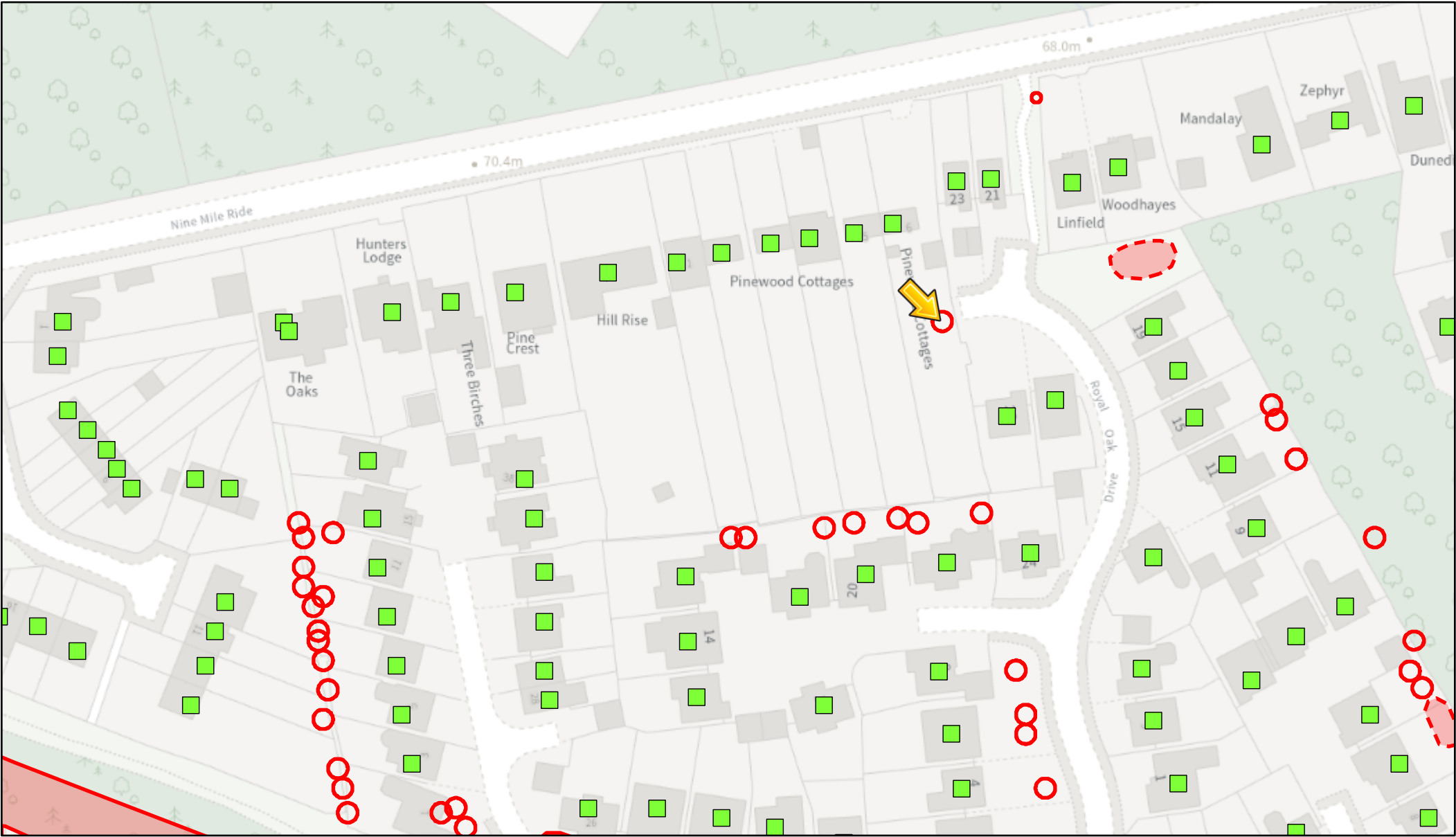


Location overview with x2 road names



26/08/2026, 16:38:29

