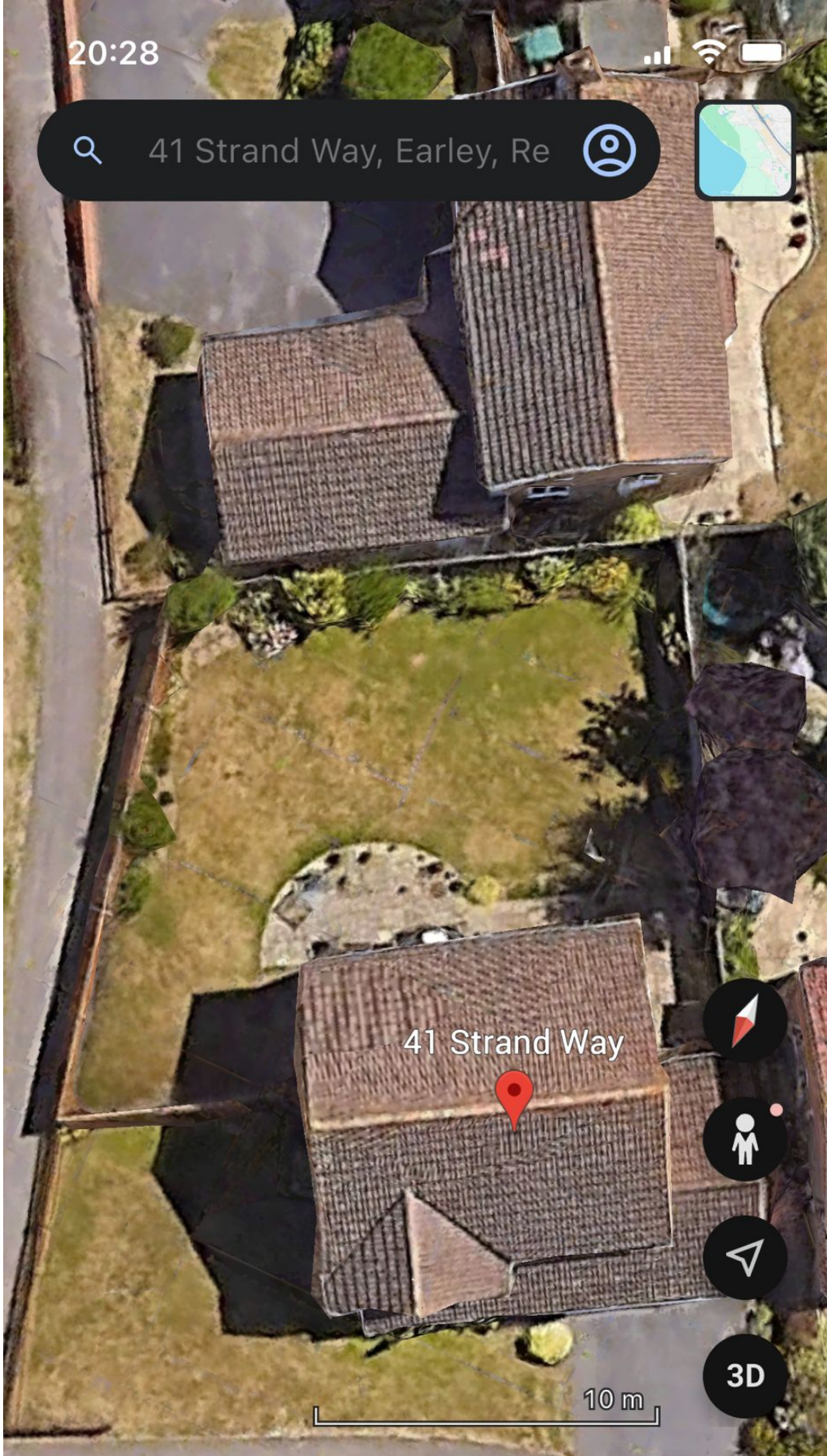


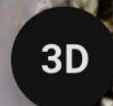
20:28



41 Strand Way, Earley, Re



41 Strand Way



10 m



41 Strand Way



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